

2024 Qualifying Examination

For Foreign Trained Applicants

Handbook

ABOMS 8770 W Bryn Mawr Ave, Suite 1370, Chicago, IL 60631



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The recognized leader in Board certification of oral and maxillofacial surgery and related discipline

Mission

The American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery (ABOMS) ensures that Diplomates meet our standards of training, education, and professionalism through our certification process. As the certifying body in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, ABOMS provides contemporary and innovative programs that promote optimal care and service to the public.

Vision

To be the recognized leader in Board Certification of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery and related disciplines.

Organization

ABOMS is the certifying Board for the specialty of oral and maxillofacial surgery in the United States and is recognized and approved by the Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association (CODA).

A committee was authorized at the 1945 annual meeting of the American Society of Oral Surgeons to establish an American Board of Oral Surgery, which would conduct examinations for the certification of specialists in oral surgery. In 1946, the American Board of Oral Surgery was incorporated under the laws of the State of Illinois. During the following year, the American Board of Oral Surgery was approved by the Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association and was authorized to proceed with the certification of specialists in oral surgery. The American Board of Oral Surgery was renamed the American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery in 1978 to reflect the scope of the specialty. The name modification was incorporated under the laws of the State of Illinois.

The operation of the American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery (ABOMS) is entrusted to an eight-member Board of Directors. These Directors are Diplomates of the American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery and Fellows of the American Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons (AAOMS). One Director is elected each year to an eight-year term by the House of



Delegates of the AAOMS. An Examination Committee composed of Diplomates of the ABOMS is appointed by the Board of Directors to prepare and conduct the annual certification examination. The Board of Directors and its Examination Committee serve without salary.

Examinations

The certification process is comprehensive, covering the biological sciences and clinical practice of oral and maxillofacial surgery. The certification process in oral and maxillofacial surgery consists of two examinations:

- Qualifying Examination (QE)
- Oral Certifying Examination (OCE)

Acceptable ethical and moral standing in the specialty and by review of any data pertaining to such standing may be requested by the Board.

Education

Traditionally, applicants for certification by ABOMS must have graduated from a U.S. or Canadian dental school that is recognized by the Commission on Dental Accreditation (CODA) of the American Dental Association (ADA). They must have completed advanced education in an oral and maxillofacial surgery program that is accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association.

In the event an applicant wishes to apply for board certification, but has not graduated from a U.S. or Canadian dental school that is recognized by the Commission on Dental Accreditation (CODA) of the American Dental Association (ADA), they have the opportunity to apply with a pathway. See page 6 for details.



Licensure

Applicants must provide evidence of an active dental/medical license from the appropriate authority enabling the individual to practice independently in the specialty of oral and maxillofacial surgery of the location where the applicant is currently working. An individual with limited licensure, which permits practice only under supervision, such as a "resident license" or a "fellowship license," is not sufficient to satisfy this requirement.

About the Qualifying Examination (QE)

The ABOMS Qualifying Examination (QE) is a secure, valid computer-based examination administered to Board applicants that test their knowledge in central principles of the specialty. The QE is the first of two examinations in becoming Board certified.

The examination is made up of 300 questions covering 10 subject areas. There are two sections. The first section is allowed three hours, followed by an optional one-hour break, and the second section is allowed another three hours. After completing the first section, you may not go back to review.

An applicant who applies for the QE as a First Time Applicant is recognized as a Candidate upon approval. A Candidate who does not take or pass the QE within the two-year period after applying will result in a void status with the Board.

Timeline

Below is the examination timeline. Please keep in your records. It is the test taker's responsibility to be aware and meet all deadlines. ABOMS goes to great lengths to assist applicants when participating in the certification process. In return, it is requested that individuals seeking Board Certification comply with set requirements and deadlines.



2024 QE Timeline	
Applications Open	June 13, 2023
Applications Due	September 21, 2023
Schedule Examination	October 17-November 23, 2023
Examination Administered	January 6 - 13, 2024
Examination Results	Letters to mail in March 2024

Examination Applications

Application forms must be completed electronically using your ABOMS account. Accounts can be created on www.aboms.org. An applicant can update their contact information at any time by logging into their ABOMS account.

All materials are to be uploaded to the application file on the website. Supporting documents can be found under the "Resources" tab in your ABOMS account. All application materials will be reviewed by the ABOMS Board and staff for approval.

ABOMS goes to great lengths to assist applicants when participating in the certification process. In return, it is requested that individuals seeking Board Certification comply with set requirements and deadlines. All application materials must be submitted using your ABOMS account by the application due date, September 21, 2023.

First Time Application Requirements

First Time Applicants are individuals applying for their first Qualifying Examination any time after graduating from their accredited OMS program. Upon approval of a First Time application, the applicant is considered a "Candidate" of ABOMS.

Below are the requirements upon applying:

Application fee of \$675.00 USD



- Examination fee of \$1,600.00 USD
- Photocopy of government issued ID
- Photocopy of unrestricted dental/medical license with issue and expiration date
- ABOMS Verification Form signed by most recent program director (from an accredited program)
 - The form is available in your ABOMS account
 - In lieu of a signed Verification Form, foreign trained applicants may apply through an alternative pathway.
- Record of Operative Experience (ROE)
 - This is available in the application where you will enter the quantities. All relevant cases from the last 12 months should be accounted for.
 - Please know that this is informational use only. Entering "0" is acceptable an will not affect your application.

Foreign Trained Applicants

First-time applicants are individuals applying for their first ABOMS QE after graduating from a CODA-accredited OMS program. Surgeons who do not meet this requirement may consider applying for the examination using its foreign trained alternative pathway.

The current pathway is as follows:

Foreign trained applicants must provide proof of completing a minimum of 156 weeks of progressive training as a full-time resident in a single CODA-accredited US or Canadian oral and maxillofacial surgery program.

 A minimum of 52 weeks of the 156 weeks must be at the senior resident level. Rotations on anesthesia and medical services consistent with current CODA standards are required at the time of submitting the application.



Fellowship training or concurrent time served as faculty **cannot** be counted towards fulfilling the minimum 156 weeks requirement.

Foreign trained applicants are not eligible for the ABOMS Fast Track pathway.

All foreign trained applications are sent to the ABOMS Credentialing Committee to be reviewed for approval or denial. All other application requirements and fees must be met by the applicant. Please reach out to the ABOMS administrative office if you have questions regarding the new requirements to the alternative pathway.

Re-Application Requirements

Reapplicants are for individuals who have taken the QE; however, have been unsuccessful. If a foreign trained applicant wishes to reapply due to an unsuccessful previous attempt, their requirements are listed below.

- Application fee of \$675.00 USD
- Examination fee of \$1,600.00 USD
- Photocopy of government issued ID
- Record of Operative Experience (ROE)
- Proof of 30 hours of Category I Continuing Education Credits within 12 months prior to the application date
- Photocopy of unrestricted dental/medical license with issue and expiration date

All fees are non-refundable and non-transferable.

Category I Continuing Education

Category 1 activities are designated by an accredited provider before the Diplomate participates in them. Examples include attendance and presentations at a conference where the American Dental Association (ADA) Continuing Education Recognized Provider (CERP) Category 1 credit will



be given. Diplomates may also earn Category 1 credit for publishing an article in a peer-reviewed journal and meritorious learning experiences that have been pre-approved for credit.

The ABOMS has identified providers of continuing education that meet the requirements set forth for the certification process. The ABOMS does not have an approval process for CE providers but is familiar with the groups identified below and acknowledges their expertise of offerings that support continued learning for oral and maxillofacial surgeons.

- ACLS/PALS/BLS/ATLS/NCLS regardless of the provider
- Courses approved by Academy of General Dentistry (AGD)
- Courses offered by American Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons (AAOMS)
 component societies (state or regional)
- Courses approved by the ADA (American Dental Association) Continuing Education
 Recognition Program (CERP)
- Courses sponsored by ADA CODA (Commission on Dental Accreditation) accredited dental schools
- Courses sponsored by ADA CODA accredited OMFS programs
- Courses approved by the AMA (American Medical Association) Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME) {both single and dually degreed Diplomates may earn this credit}

Qualifying Examination Audit Process

The submission of an application indicates your agreement to comply with the terms of the audit process. All applications are subject to an audit, although only a percentage of applications are selected. The selection of an application for audit is random. If your application is selected for an audit, you will be notified by email. If you fail to meet the audit requirements, your fees will be forfeited, and your applications will be moved to void.

During an audit, the ABOMS Credentialing Chair/Committee will verify the following documents:



- OMS Training Verification Form
- Record of Operative Experience
- Dental/Medical License
- Continuing Education Credits from the last 12 months (Re-Applicants Only)

Accommodation Policy

The ABOMS will make every effort to provide all appropriate and reasonable efforts to accommodate any requests in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act. Issues such as a second language, test anxiety, slow reading without an identified underlying physical or mental deficit, and failure to achieve a desired outcome are not learning disabilities and generally are not covered by the Americans with Disability Act. ABOMS offers all examinations in the English language only.

Applicants that require special accommodations must contact Linh Vo (live@aboms.org) with specific accommodation requests and required documentation by the application due date, September 21, 2023.

Documentation must not be older than three years.

Required Documentation:

- Documentation of previous accommodations provided by educational institutions
- Evaluation from an appropriate licensed professional (physician and/or psychologist). The
 report must be on professional letterhead and must include but is not limited to, the
 following:
 - 1. The professional's qualifications, address, telephone number and original signature.
 - 2. The applicant's/Candidate's name and date of evaluations.



- The specific diagnostic tests or procedures administered. Diagnostic methods
 used should be appropriate to the disability and in alignment with current
 professional protocol.
- 4. The results of the tests or procedures and a comprehensive interpretation of the results.
- 5. The specific diagnosis of the disability, with an accompanying description of the applicant's/Candidate's limitation due to the disability.
- A summary of the completed evaluation with recommendations for the specific
 accommodations requested and how they will reduce the impact of identified
 functional limitations and how they pertain to participation in the ABOMS
 examination.

The following documentation will not be accepted:

- Handwritten/emailed letters from licensed professionals
- Handwritten patient records or notes from patient chart
- Diagnoses on prescription pads
- Self-evaluations
- Research articles

Other Policies

Applicants' Responsibilities

The timely submission of applications and the accuracy of the information submitted therein are the sole responsibility of the applicant. ABOMS recommends reading and following all instructions thoroughly.

It is the applicant's responsibility to keep a current address, email and telephone number on file. ABOMS does not share contact information with any other organization. Third party request for information on an applicant/Candidate's application, Board status, or results will not be granted.



Time-sensitive information regarding applications, test registration and results require direct contact.

The ABOMS will not be responsible for missed communications when the applicant does not have current information on file. Applicants/Candidate may check their contact information and the status of their applications by logging into their profile online at www.aboms.org.

Extensions on Expiring Application

Requests for extension of eligibility must be made after expiration of the current application for the Qualifying Examination. Requests for extensions must be in writing and additional supporting documents may be required. Each request will be individually reviewed and considered by the Credentials Committee.

Refunds

When an applicant/Candidate registers for an examination, significant costs are incurred by ABOMS; therefore, all fees are non-refundable and non-transferable.

Receipts for Fees Paid

Applicants/Candidates who submit application materials online will receive email confirmations including transactions numbers for any fees paid. Applicant/Candidates can also visit their profile and locate their receipt under "View my Past Payments."

Release of Examination Results

ABOMS will not release any examination result information by phone or email. The ABOMS reserves the right to withhold examination results if any application materials are found to be deficient, expired, or inaccurate. ABOMS does not report pass or fail information to other third parties.



Appeal Mechanism

- A. The applicant/Candidate must contact the ABOMS headquarters within **five (5) days** from taking the examination if they believe the examination has not been conducted in a fair manner. The request with an explanation of why an appeal is needed must be made in writing and received by either email or certified mail within five (5) calendar days.
- B. All appeals will be reviewed by the Computer-Based Testing (CBT) Chair for evaluation and decision. During this time, results of the said exam will not be disclosed to the applicant/Candidate.
- C. If the request is granted:
 - the result of the appealed examinations, regardless of whether pass or fail, will be discarded, and never disclosed.
 - 2. a second examination will be provided one year later at the regularly scheduled time.
 - 3. the applicant/Candidate must resubmit any required application materials and submit an amended examination fee as defined by the CBT Chair.
- D. Candidates on their last year of eligibility may appeal their examination however will lose their "Candidate" status. A Candidate cannot appeal in two consecutive attempts.
- E. ABOMS will not consider appeals based on examination result, content, delivery, scoring or psychometric validation.

ABOM Examination Fairness

ABOMS abides by the <u>Principles of Fairness</u>, developed by *The Council on Licensure, Enforcement and Regulation (CLEAR)*, to ensure fairness through the design, development, administration, and scoring of the examinations. ABOMS makes every attempt to provide the necessary information before, during and after the examination to Candidates to ensure testing fairness.

The decision of the ABOMS Board of Directors shall be considered final.



Frequently Asked Questions

Q: This is my first time, how do I start?

A: To begin the application process, an applicant must create an ABOMS account on www.aboms.org.

Q: Can I apply first and pay later?

Both the QE application and examination fees are due upon submission. Confirmation emails are sent to the email address on file. Receipts can also be found in your ABOMS account.

Q: What if I did not train at an OMS program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association?

A: If an applicant is not able to attain a Verification Form signed by a CODA accredited program, there is a pathway for foreign trained applicants available. Please see page 6 for more information.

Q: How do I find an accredited OMS program?

A: For guidance on training information, please contact the American Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery (AAOMS). www.aaoms.org



Contact Information

ABOMS Administrative Mailing Address

American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery 8770 W Bryn Mawr Ave, Suite 1370 Chicago, IL 60631

 Website:
 www.aboms.org

 Telephone:
 312-642-0070

 Fax:
 312-642-8584

Direct Examination Contact:

Ms. Linh Le
Examination Services Coordinator
Extension *127
LLe@aboms.org

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